

Study Guide for Judicial Branch Test

(Chapter 18, Chapter 19 #1-3, Ch. 20, Ch. 21 #2-4)

- Jurisdiction of Federal Courts & State Courts
 - Exclusive Jurisdiction
 - Concurrent Jurisdiction
 - plaintiff
 - defendant
 - Original Jurisdiction
 - Appellate Jurisdiction
- Federal Judges: How long? How appointed?
 - District Courts
 - Magistrates: What do they do?
 - U.S. Attorneys.....responsibilities
 - U.S. Marshall..... responsibilities
 - Supreme Court....Highest Court in the Land. Why?
 - Judicial Review
- How cases make it to the Supreme Court?
- Rule of Four
- Process of the Court
- How do the Justices make their decision
- Majority Opinion, Dissenting Opinion, Concurring Opinion
- Solicitor General
- Civil Liberties & Civil Rights
- Bill of Rights ...What? Why?
- Due Process Clause
- 9th Amendment
- Establishment Clause
- Free Exercise Clause
- Shield Law
- Equal Access Act of 1984
- Lemon v. Kurtzman 1971 ("The Lemon Test")
- Symbolic speech
- Due Process
 - Procedural due process
 - Substantive due process
- Search warrant
- Peonage
- Probable cause
- Exclusionary Rule
- Writ of Habeas Corpus
- Bill of Attainder
- Ex post facto law
- Grand Jury
- Indictment
- Information
- Double Jeopardy
- Speedy, Public Trial
- Right to adequate defense
- Self Incrimination (Miranda rule)
- Excessive Bail, Fine
- Cruel & Unusual Punishment
- Treason
- Equal Protection Clause
- Reasonable Classification
- Rational Basis Test
- Strict Scrutiny Test
- Segregation
- Separate But Equal (Plessy v. Ferguson 1896)
(Brown v. B.O.E. Topeka 1954)
- De Jure Segregation vs. De Facto Segregation
- Classification by Gender (Sex)
- Citizenship, Jus soli, jus sanguine, Naturalization
- Immigration
- Expatriation
- Alien